



## **AP<sup>®</sup> Human Geography 2005 Free-Response Questions**

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# 2005 AP<sup>®</sup> HUMAN GEOGRAPHY FREE-RESPONSE QUESTIONS

## HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

### SECTION II

Time—75 minutes

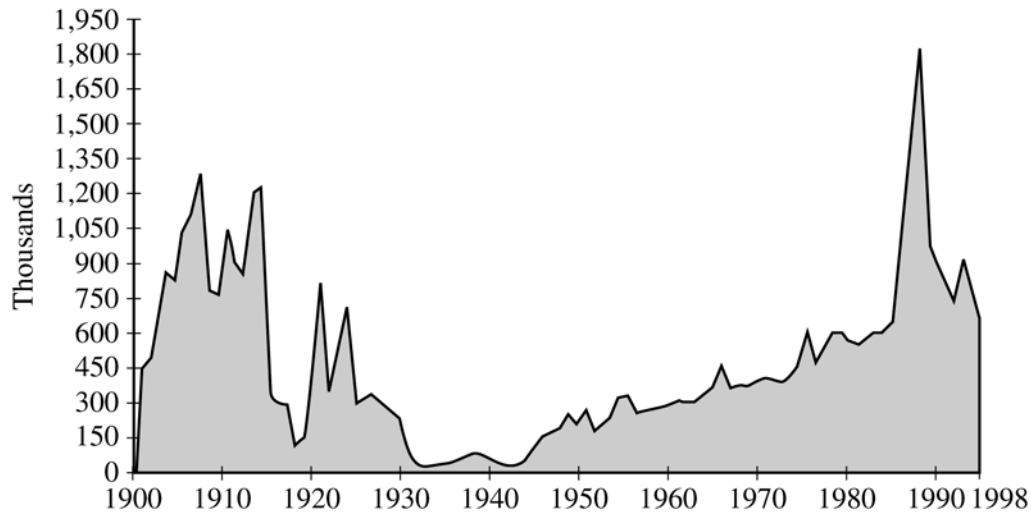
Percent of total grade—50

**Directions:** You have 75 minutes to answer all three of the following questions. It is recommended that you spend approximately one-third of your time (25 minutes) on each question. It is suggested that you take up to 5 minutes of this time to plan and outline each answer. While a formal essay is not required, it is not enough to answer a question by merely listing facts. Illustrate your answers with substantive geographic examples where appropriate. Be sure that you number each of your answers, including individual parts, in the answer booklet as the questions are numbered below.

1. The modern state system is engaged in a struggle between the forces of supranationalism and devolution.
  - A. Define both terms and give a geographic example for each.
  - B. With reference to the political and economic geography of Europe, briefly discuss three changes resulting from supranationalism.
  - C. With reference to the political and economic geography of Europe, briefly discuss three changes resulting from devolution.

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IMMIGRANTS ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES: 1900-1998



2. Peaks in immigration to the United States reflect changing circumstances at the global scale. Refer to the graph above to answer the following.
- Identify the main source areas and explain two key push factors associated with the early twentieth-century peaks.
  - Discuss how change in the economic structure of the United States promoted immigration in the early twentieth century.
  - Identify the main source areas and explain two key push factors associated with the late twentieth-century peak.
  - Discuss how change in the economic structure of the United States promoted immigration in the late twentieth century.
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3. In the 1990's the central business and residential districts of cities in the United States became the focus of a revitalization process. Discuss how each of the following has contributed to this revitalization process.
- Economic factors
  - Demographic composition
  - Urban policy
  - Sense of place

**END OF EXAM**